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SOSYAL TEORİYE GİRİŞ

Çeviri ve Notlar
İhsan Çapcıođlu - Rűveyda Çınar

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İhsan Çapcıoğlu

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Türkçe Baskıya Önsöz

Kitabımızın Türkçe baskısına bir önsöz yazmamızın istenmesi bizi çok mutlu etti. Bilindiği gibi sosyal teorinin iki yüzü vardır. Birincisi daha ziyade kısıtlayıcı ve can sıkıcıdır. Bunun nedeni sosyal teorinin büyük kısmının anlaşılmasız ve zor bir dille yazılmış olmasıdır. İlk kez okuyan birisi için sosyal teori soyut, muğlak ve hatta anlaşılması imkânsız gibi görünebilir. Diğer yandan sosyal teorinin kaleme alınması son derece önemlidir, çünkü zamanla teori çerçevesinde kullanılan kavram ve fikirler daha karmaşık hale gelir. Bununla birlikte teorik anlatılar gereğinden fazla zor bir tarzda yazılmıştır. Sosyal teorisyenler sıklıkla sadece diğer sosyal teorisyenler için yazıyorlarmış görüntüsü sergileyerek, fikirlerini geniş okuyucu kitlesine yeterince açık bir şekilde iletmeyi başaramazlar. En kötü sosyal teori türü anlaşılması zor olan, fakat okuyucunun yoğun çabanın ardından anlayıp, fikirlerini sıradan ve ilgi çekicilikten uzak bulduğu; dolayısıyla da bu çabasına değmediğine kanaat getirdiği teoridir. Kötü bir sosyal teori ise sıradan olma özelliğini, abartılı ve karmaşık bir dil kullanarak gizlemeye çalışır - fakat dilin zorluğu düşünce yoksulluğunu gizleyen bir örtüdür.

Bununla birlikte sosyal teorinin bir de ilgi çekici bir yönü vardır ve bu, onu okunmaya değer hale getirir. Burada sosyal teoriyi okumak nispeten zorlayıcı olabilir, fakat okuyucu bu zorluğu göze aldığına fazlasıyla değdiğini görecektir. Sosyal teorinin çoğu böyledir. Okuduğunuz bir sosyal teorinin iyi ve buna değer olduğunu test etmenin yolu şudur: onu okuduğunuzda çevrenizdeki dünyaya ilişkin yeni bir anlayış kazanıyor musunuz? Ve bu dünya ile ilgili anlayışınız daha önce olduğundan daha iyi mi? Nihai olarak sosyal teorinin amacı insanların insan yaşamını, güncel toplumu ve hepsinin üstünde kendilerini, başka yollarla olduğundan daha iyi anlamalarını sağlamaktır. Bir sosyal teori, eğer olaylara karşı gözlerinizi

açıyorsa, daha iyi görmenizi sağlıyorsa ve daha önceki düşünce ve eylemlerinizi yeniden değerlendirmenizi sağlıyorsa değerlidir. Bu kitapta tartışılan sosyal teorilerin hepsi bu amacı gerçekleştirme potansiyeline sahiptir.

Kimi teorilerin okuyucuyu bu amaca başarıyla ulaştırması, aslında her bir okuyucuya göre farklılık gösterir. Zira hepimizin kendimize özgü (nispeten) eşsiz otobiyografileri ve düşünce tarzları var (her ne kadar sosyal teori her bir bireyin biyografisinin sınıf, etnik köken, cinsiyet, cinsellik ve çeşitli başka büyük sosyal kuvvetler tarafından derin şekilde etkilendiğini gösterse de). Sonuç olarak belli bir teorinin size hitap edip etmemesi – onu çekici ya da itici bulup bulmamanız – kendi önyargularınıza ve hayat deneyimlerinize bağlıdır. Ancak bu önyargı ve deneyimler temelde toplumsal olarak inşa edilse de – çoğu sosyal teorinin hedefi, sizin ve diğer tüm insanların sadece toplumsal güçlerin etkisi altında kalmadığınızı ancak onlar tarafından inşa edildiğinizi göstermektir.

Eğer sosyal teori görevini doğru yapıyorsa dünyayı yeni bir gözle görmenizi sağlar ya da en azından beklediğiniz fakat henüz ifade etmek için uygun bir dil bulamadığınız şekilde onu görmenize yardımcı olur. Sosyal teori insanların gözlerini açabilir, düşüncelerini keskinleştirebilir ve onlara yeni bakış açıları kazandırabilir. Başlangıçta anlaşılması bir hayli zor görünse de onu okunmaya değer kılan da işte budur. Elinizdeki eserin sosyal teoriyi faydalanabileceğiniz bir tarzda okumanıza yardımcı olacağını umuyoruz.

Çevirmenlerin Önsözü

Sosyal teorinin kapsamlı bir incelemesi, toplum bilimlerinin özünü anlamak için vazgeçilmez bir adımdır. Bu kitap, bu incelemeyi bize sunmanın ötesinde, sosyal teorinin temel bileşenlerini, gelişimini ve pratiğini derinlemesine ele alarak, bireysel ve toplumsal düşünme biçimlerimize kritik bir perspektif katma amacını taşımaktadır. Yazarların bu eseri kaleme alırken faydalandığı teorik yaklaşımlar, metodolojiler ve entelektüel araştırmalar, sosyal teorinin karmaşık yapısını daha erişilebilir ve uygulanabilir kılmak amacıyla bir araya getirilmiştir. Eserde, sosyal teoriye dair kavramsal ve tarihsel temellerin yanı sıra, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Weber ve Foucault gibi düşünürlerin yaklaşımlarının, zamanla nasıl ve ne yönde bir dönüşüm gösterdiği de irdelenmektedir. Bu düşünürler, sadece kendi dönemlerine değil, modern dünyaya da eşsiz bir bakış açısı sunarlar. Ayrıca, sosyal teorinin fenomenoloji, yapısalcılık, post-yapısalcılık, feminizm gibi farklı paradigmaları üzerinden, bu teorilerin toplumsal yaşantıya nasıl katkı sağladığını ve bize ne tür bir perspektif kazandırdığını da detaylı bir şekilde görebilirsiniz.

Türkiye, tarihsel ve kültürel bir çerçevede, sosyal ve siyasi değişimlerin merkezinde yer almaktadır. Bu bağlamda, sosyal teorinin Türkiye'deki gelişimi, yalnızca akademik bir ilgi değil, aynı zamanda gündelik yaşantımızın, sosyal hareketlerimizin ve politik kararlarımızın şekillendirilmesinde de kritik bir role sahiptir. Yazarların bu kitapta sergilediği metodolojik yaklaşım, Türkiye'deki sosyal teorinin durumunu ve geleceğini anlamamıza imkân tanırken, çevirmenler olarak bizler de bu bilgilerin Türk toplumu üzerindeki potansiyel etkisini gözleme fırsatı bulduk. Kitap ekonomik planlama, kültürel inisiyatifler, dini ve etik değerlerin evrimi, politik stratejiler ve sosyal adalet gibi birçok alanda, sosyal teorinin nasıl daha bilinçli, adil ve

sürdürülebilir çözümler üretme potansiyeline sahip olduğunu göstermektedir. Bu bağlamda, sosyal teorinin Türkiye'deki gündelik yaşantımıza, sosyal bilimlerdeki akademik çalışmalara ve ülkenin geleceğine nasıl olumlu bir katkı sağlayabileceğini görmek, oldukça heyecan verici. *Sosyal Teoriye Giriş*, sadece sosyal teorinin tarihsel ve kavramsal temellerine dair derinlemesine bir inceleme sunmakla kalmaz, aynı zamanda bu teorilerin pratikte nasıl uygulanabileceğini, günlük yaşantımızda ve Türkiye'nin geleceğinde nasıl bir rehberlik sunabileceğini de gösterir.

Kitabın çeviri süreci, birçok kişinin özverili katkıları sayesinde mümkün olmuştur. Öncelikle, bu eserin orijinal yazarlarına, sosyal teorinin karmaşık dünyasını okurlar için erişilebilir kılan bu değerli çalışmaları için derin bir minnettarlık duyuyoruz. Onların bilgisi ve tutkusu olmadan bu kitabın varlığından söz edemezdik. Çeviri sürecinde bize rehberlik eden, metni anlamamıza ve Türkçeye en uygun şekilde aktarmamıza yardımcı olan ve bilgi birikimlerini kamusallaştıran birçok özverili akademisyene, editöre ve uzmana teşekkür ederiz. Özellikle zorlu bölümler ve teorik kavramların çevirisinde bize destek olan ve kültürel sermayelerini erişimimize açan meslektaşlarımıza minnettarız. Ayrıca bu kitabın Türkiye'de yayınlanmasına aracılık eden Grafiker yayınevi çalışanlarına, tasarım ve baskı süreçlerinde emeği geçenlere teşekkürlerimizi sunarız. Son olarak, sosyal teoriye yönelik ilgisiyle bu eserin Türkiye'deki okurlar için ne kadar değerli olduğunu gösteren siz değerli okurlarına da içtenlikle teşekkür ederiz. Eserin, sosyal bilimlerde çalışan araştırmacılara, öğrencilere, politika yapıcılara, uygulayıcılara ve konuya ilgi duyan herkese, sosyal teorinin gerçek gücünü, önemini ve potansiyelini göstererek ilham kaynağı olmasını ve sunduğu zengin bilgi ve perspektiflerle hayatlarımıza yeni ufuklar açmasını dileriz.

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